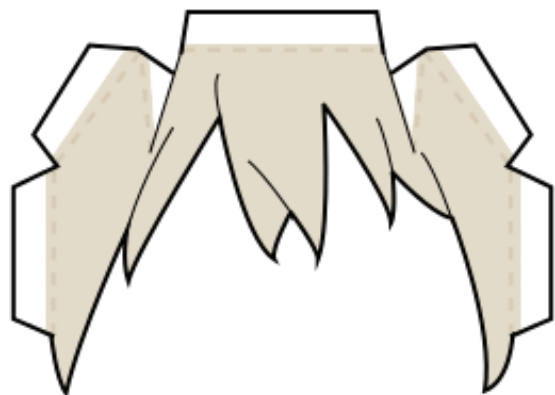


妖狐×僕SS

